

ASHENGROUND COMMUNITY PRESCHOOL



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Safeguarding/Child Protection policy

Child Protection

This policy applies to all staff, including senior managers and the board of trustees, paid staff, volunteers and sessional workers, agency staff, students or anyone working on behalf of Ashenground Community Preschool.

The purpose of this policy:

to protect children and young people who receive Ashenground Community Preschool's services. This includes the children of adults who use our services, to provide staff and volunteers with the overarching principles that guide our approach to child protection; Ashenground Community Preschool believes that a child or young person should never experience abuse of any kind. We have a responsibility to promote the welfare of all children and young people and to keep them safe. We are committed to practice in a way that protects them.

Legal framework:

This policy has been drawn up on the basis of law and guidance that seeks to protect children, namely: Children Act 1989 United Convention of the Rights of the Child 1991 Data Protection Act 1998 Sexual Offences Act 2003 Children Act 2004 Protection of Freedoms Act 2012 Relevant government guidance on safeguarding children

We recognise that:

the welfare of the child is paramount, as enshrined in the Children Act 1989 all children, regardless of age, disability, gender, racial heritage, religious belief, sexual orientation or identity, have a right to equal protection from all types of harm or abuse some children are additionally vulnerable because of the impact of previous experiences, their level of dependency, communication needs or other issues working in partnership with children, young people, their parents, carers and other agencies is essential in promoting young people's welfare. We will seek to keep children and young people safe by: valuing them, listening to and respecting them adopting child protection practices through procedures and a code of conduct for staff and volunteers and related procedures providing effective management for staff and volunteers through supervision, support and training recruiting staff and volunteers safely, ensuring all necessary checks are made sharing information about child protection and good practice with children, parents, staff and volunteers share concerns with agencies who need to know, and involving parents and children appropriately.

We believe everyone has a responsibility to promote the welfare of all children and young people, to keep them safe and to practice in a way that protects them.

We will ensure that all children and young people have the same protection regardless of age, disability, gender reassignment, race, religion or belief, sex, or sexual orientation.

Our setting will work with children, parents/carers and the community to ensure the rights and safety of children, young people and vulnerable adults are maintained.

Safeguarding action may be needed to protect children and learners from:

neglect; physical abuse; sexual abuse; emotional abuse; bullying (including online bullying and prejudice-based bullying); racist, disability and homophobic or transphobic abuse; gender-based violence/violence against women and girls; peer-on-peer abuse such as sexual violence and harassment; radicalisation and/or extremist behaviour; child sexual exploitation and trafficking; child criminal exploitation (including county lines).

Ashenground Community Preschool is committed to keeping children safe by:

- Listening to the children and respecting them
- Appointing a nominated Child Protection Safeguarding Lead
- Writing detailed Safeguarding and Child protection procedures
- Making sure all staff and volunteers follow the safeguarding and child protection procedures.

Procedure:

We are committed to building a 'culture of safety' in which children, young people and vulnerable adults are protected from abuse and harm in all areas of our service delivery.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) and the First Point of contact for the Ashenground Preschool is Mrs Eva Sims, who coordinates child, young person and vulnerable adult protection issues.

In the absence of the DSL, the second nominated point of contact is the Ashenground Community Centre Manager/Safeguarding Officer who is always available for staff/Manager to discuss any safeguarding concerns. She will also deal with any concerns which cannot be dealt with by the **Preschool Manager (DSL)**.

The appointed Trustee for Safeguarding is Beth Hinton. She will deal with any concerns involving Child Protection, Child Safeguarding, if the nominated Child Protection Officers cannot deal with the safeguarding issues or are not present at the time.

Beth Hinton can be contacted on 07971 095243.

- We will ensure that all staff are trained to understand our safeguarding policies and procedures and that parents are made aware of them too.
- All staff understand that safeguarding is their responsibility.
- All staff have an up-to-date knowledge of safeguarding issues, are alert to potential indicators and signs of abuse and neglect and understand it is their professional duty to ensure safeguarding and child protection concerns are reported to the local authority children's social care team or the NSPCC.
- All staff understand their responsibilities under the General Data Protection Regulation and the Data Protection Act 2018, and understand relevant safeguarding legislation, statutory requirements and local safeguarding partner requirements and ensure that any information they may share about parents and their children with other agencies is shared appropriately and lawfully.
- We will support families to receive appropriate early help by sharing information with other agencies in accordance with statutory requirements and legislation.
- We will share information lawfully with safeguarding partners and other agencies where there are safeguarding concerns.
- We will be transparent about how we lawfully process data.
- All staff understand how to escalate their concerns in the event that they feel either the local authority and/or their own organisation has not acted adequately to safeguard and know how to follow local safeguarding procedures to resolve professional disputes between staff and organisations.
- All staff understand what the organisation expects of them in terms of their required behaviour and conduct, and follow our policies and procedures on positive behaviour, online safety (including the use of cameras and mobile phones), whistleblowing and dignity at work.
- Children have a key person to build a relationship with, and are supported to articulate any worries, concerns or complaints that they may have in an age appropriate way.
- All staff understand our policy on promoting positive behaviour and follow it in relation to children showing aggression towards other children.

- Adequate and appropriate staffing resources are provided to meet the needs of children.
- Applicants for posts within the setting are clearly informed that the positions are exempt from the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974.
- Enhanced criminal records and barred list checks and other suitability checks are carried out for staff and volunteers prior to their post being confirmed, to ensure that no disqualified person or unsuitable person works at the setting or has access to the children.
- Where applications are rejected based on information disclosed, applicants have the right to know and to challenge incorrect information.

Volunteers must:

- be aged 17 or over
- be considered competent and responsible
- receive a robust induction and regular supervisory meetings
- be familiar with all the settings policies and procedures
- be fully checked for suitability if they are to have unsupervised access to the children at any time

Information is recorded about staff qualifications, and the identity checks and vetting processes that have been completed including:

- the criminal records disclosure reference number
- certificate of good conduct or equivalent where a UK DBS check is not appropriate
- the date the disclosure was obtained and details of who obtained it

All staff and volunteers are informed that they are expected to disclose any convictions, cautions, court orders or reprimands and warnings which may affect their suitability to work with children (whether received before or during their employment with us).

From 31 August 2018, staff and volunteers in childcare settings that are not based on domestic premises are **not** required to notify their line manager if anyone in their household (including family members, lodgers, partners etc.) has any relevant convictions, cautions, court orders, reprimands or warnings or has been barred from, or had registration refused or cancelled in relation to any childcare provision or have had orders made in relation to care of their children.

Staff receive regular supervision, which includes discussion of any safeguarding issues, and their performance and learning needs are reviewed regularly.

We notify the Disclosure and Barring Service of any person who is dismissed from our employment, or resigns in circumstances that would otherwise have led to dismissal for reasons of a child protection concern.

Procedures are in place to record the details of visitors to the setting.

Security steps are taken to ensure that we have control over who comes into the setting so that no unauthorised person has unsupervised access to the children.

Steps are taken to ensure children are not photographed or filmed on video for any other purpose than to record their development or their participation in events organised by us. Parents sign a consent form and have access to records holding visual images of their child. Staff do not use personal cameras as filming equipment to record images.

Personal mobile phones are not used where children are present.

The designated person in the setting has responsibility for ensuring that there is an adequate online safety policy in place.

We keep a written record of all complaints and concerns including details of how they were responded to.

We ensure that robust risk assessments are completed and that they are seen by all relevant staff.

The Designated Officer, Sue Neatherway, will support the designated person, Eva Sims to undertake her role adequately and offer advice, guidance, supervision and support if needed.

The designated person will inform the designated officer at the first opportunity of every significant safeguarding concern, however this should not delay any referrals being made to children's social care, or where appropriate, IFD (LADO), Ofsted or RIDDOR. Beth Hinton, the appointed trustee for safeguarding, will be also informed.

We are committed to responding promptly and appropriately to all incidents, allegations or concerns of abuse that may occur and to work with statutory agencies in accordance with the procedures that are set down in 'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused' (HMG, 2015) and the Care Act 2014.

Responding to suspicions of abuse:

We acknowledge that abuse of children can take different forms - physical, emotional, and sexual, as well as neglect.

We ensure that all staff have an understanding of the additional vulnerabilities that arise from special educational needs and/or disabilities, plus inequalities of race, gender, language, religion, sexual orientation or culture, and that these receive full consideration in relation to a child, young person or vulnerable adult protection.

When children are suffering from physical, sexual or emotional abuse, or experiencing neglect, this may be demonstrated through:

- significant changes in their behaviour
- deterioration in their general well-being
- their comments which may give cause for concern, or the things they say (direct or indirect disclosure)
- changes in their appearance, their behaviour, or their play
- unexplained bruising, marks or signs of possible abuse or neglect and any reason to suspect neglect or abuse outside the setting.

We understand how to identify children who may be in need of early help, how to access services for them.

We understand that we should refer a child who meets the **s17 Children Act 1989 children in need** definition to local authority children's social work services

We understand that we should refer any child who may be at risk of significant harm to local authority children's social work services.

We are aware of the 'hidden harm' agenda concerning parents with drug and alcohol problems and consider other factors affecting parental capacity and risk, such as social exclusion, domestic violence, radicalisation, mental or physical illness and parent's learning disability.

We are aware that children's vulnerability is potentially increased when they are privately fostered and when we know that a child is being cared for under a private fostering arrangement, we inform our local authority children's social care team.

We are committed to responding promptly and appropriately to all incidents, allegations or concerns of abuse that may occur and to work with statutory agencies in accordance with the procedures that are set down in 'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused' (HMG, 2015) and the Care Act 2014 child in need definition to local authority children's social work services.

We are prepared to take action if we have concerns about the welfare of a child who fails to arrive at a session when expected. The designated person will take immediate action to contact the child's parent to seek an explanation for the child's absence and be assured that the child is safe and well. If no contact is made with the child's parents and the designated person has reason to believe that the child is at risk of significant harm, the relevant professionals are contacted immediately and LSCB procedures are followed. If the child has current involvement with social care the social worker is notified on the day of the unexplained absence.

We are aware of other factors that affect children's vulnerability that may affect, or may have affected, children and young people using our provision, such as abuse of children who have special educational needs and/or disabilities; fabricated or induced illness; child abuse linked to beliefs in spirit possession; sexual exploitation of children, including through internet abuse; Female Genital Mutilation and radicalisation or extremism.

In relation to radicalisation and extremism, we follow the Prevent Duty guidance for England and Wales published by the Home Office and LSCB procedures on responding to radicalisation.

We are aware of the mandatory duty that applies to teachers, and health workers to report cases of Female Genital Mutilation to the police. We are also aware that early years practitioners should follow local authority published safeguarding procedures to respond to FGM and other safeguarding issues, which involves contacting police if a crime of FGM has been or may be about to be committed. **FGM** is illegal in the UK. In England, Wales and Northern Ireland, civil and criminal legislation on FGM is contained in the **Female Genital Mutilation Act 2003 (the Act)**.

We also make ourselves aware that some children and young people are affected by gang activity, by complex, multiple or organised abuse, through forced marriage or honour based violence or may be victims of child trafficking. While this may be less likely to affect young children in our care, we may become aware of any of these factors affecting older children and young people who we may come into contact with.

If we become concerned that a child may be a victim of modern slavery or human trafficking, we will refer to the National Referral Mechanism, as soon as possible and refer and/or seek advice to the local authority children's social work service and/or police.

We will be alert to the threats children may face from outside their families, such as that posed by organised crime groups such as county lines and child sexual exploitation, online use and from within peer groups and the wider community.

Where we believe that a child in our care or that is known to us may be affected by any of these factors we follow the procedures below for reporting child protection and child in need concerns and follow the LSCB procedures, or when they come into force replacing the LSCB, we will follow the local procedures as published by the local safeguarding partners.

Where such indicators are apparent, the child's key person makes a dated record of the details of the concern and discusses what to do with the member of staff who is acting as the designated person.

The information is stored on the child's personal file.

In the event that a staff member or volunteer is unhappy with the decision made by the designated person in relation to whether to make a safeguarding referral they must follow escalation procedures.

We refer concerns about children's welfare to the local authority children's social care team and co-operate fully in any subsequent investigation. NB In some cases this may mean the police or another agency identified by the Local Safeguarding Children Board (or the local safeguarding partners when their published safeguarding arrangements take over from the LSCB).

We respond to any disclosures sensitively and appropriately and take care not to influence the outcome either through the way we speak to children or by asking questions of children (although we may check out/clarify the details of what we think they have told us with them).

We take account of the need to protect young people aged 16-19 as defined by the Children Act 1989. This may include students or school children on work placement, young employees or young parents. Where abuse or neglect is suspected we follow the procedure for reporting any other child protection concerns. The views of the young person will always be taken into account in an age appropriate way, but the setting may override the young person's refusal to consent to share information if it feels that it is necessary to prevent a crime from being committed or intervene where one may have been, or to prevent harm to a child or adult. Sharing confidential information without consent is done only where not sharing it could be worse than the outcome of having shared it.

All staff are also aware that adults can also be vulnerable and know how to refer adults who are in need of community care services.

All staff know that they can contact the NSPCC whistleblowing helpline if they feel that our organisation and the local authority have not taken appropriate action to safeguard a child and this has not been addressed satisfactorily through organisational escalation and professional challenge procedures.

We have a whistleblowing policy in place.

Recording suspicions of abuse and disclosures:

Where a child makes comments to a member of staff that give cause for concern (disclosure), or a member of staff observes signs or signals that give cause for concern, such as significant changes in behaviour, deterioration in general well-being, unexplained bruising, marks or signs of possible abuse or neglect, that member of staff:

- listens to the child, offers reassurance and gives assurance that she or he will take action.
- does not question the child, although it is OK to ask questions for the purposes of clarification
- makes a written record that forms an objective record of the observation or disclosure that includes: the date and time of the observation or the disclosure; the exact words spoken by the child as far as possible, the name of the person to whom the concern was reported, with the date and time and the names of any other person present at the time.

These records are signed and dated and kept in the child's personal file, which is kept securely and confidentially.

The member of staff acting as the designated person is informed of the issue at the earliest opportunity, and always within one working day.

Where the Local Safeguarding Children Board or local safeguarding partners safeguarding procedures stipulate a process for recording and sharing concerns, we include those procedures alongside this procedure and follow the steps set down by the Local Safeguarding Children Board.

Making a referral to the local authority children's social care team:

The Pre-school Learning Alliance's publication *Safeguarding Children* contains procedures to help in making a referral to the local children's social care team, as well as template forms for recording concerns and to assist with making a referral.

We keep a copy of this document alongside the procedures for recording and reporting set down by our Local Safeguarding Children Board, which we follow where local procedures differ from those of the Pre-school Learning Alliance.

Escalation Process:

If we feel that a referral made has not been dealt with properly or that concerns are not being addressed or responded to, we will follow the LSCB escalation process. We will ensure that staff are aware of how to escalate concerns.

We will follow local procedures published by the LSCB or safeguarding partners to resolve professional disputes.

Informing Parents:

Parents are normally the first point of contact. Concerns are normally discussed with parents to gain their view of events, unless it is felt that this may put the child or other person at risk or may interfere with the course of a police investigation, or may unduly delay the referral, or unless it is otherwise unreasonable to seek consent. Advice will be sought from social care, or in some circumstances from the police, where necessary.

Parents are informed when we make a record of concerns in their child's file and that we also make a note of any discussion we have with them regarding a concern.

If a suspicion of abuse warrants referral to social care, parents are informed at the same time that the referral will be made, except where the procedures of the Local Safeguarding Children Board/Local Safeguarding Partners does not allow this, for example, where it is believed that the child may be placed at risk. This will usually be the case where the parent is the likely abuser or where sexual abuse may have occurred.

If there is a possibility that advising a parent beforehand may place a child at greater risk (or interfere with a police response) the designated person should consider seeking advice from children's social care, about whether or not to advise parents beforehand, and should record and follow the advice given.

Liaison with other agencies and multi-agency working:

We work within the Local Safeguarding Children Board/Local Safeguarding Partners guidelines.

The current version of 'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused' is available for parents and staff and all staff are familiar with what they need to do if they have concerns.

We have procedures for contacting the local authority regarding child protection issues and concerns about children's welfare, to ensure that it is easy, in any emergency, for the setting and children's social care to work well together.

We notify Ofsted of any incident or accident and any changes in our arrangements which may affect the well-being of children or where an allegation of abuse is made against a member of staff (whether the allegations relate to harm or abuse committed on our premises or elsewhere). Notifications to Ofsted are made as soon as is reasonably practicable, but at the latest within 14 days of the allegations being made. Contact details for the local National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (NSPCC) are also kept.

Allegations against staff and person in position of trust:

We ensure that all parents know how to complain about the behaviour or actions of staff or volunteers within the setting, or anyone working on the premises occupied by the setting, which may include an allegation of abuse.

We ensure that all staff volunteers and anyone else working in the setting knows how to raise concerns that they may have about the conduct or behaviour of other people including staff/colleagues.

We differentiate between allegations, and concerns about the quality of care or practice and complaints.

We respond to any inappropriate behaviour displayed by members of staff, volunteer or any other person working on the premises, which includes:

- inappropriate sexual comments
- excessive one-to-one attention beyond the requirements of their usual role and responsibilities, or inappropriate sharing of images

We will recognise and respond to allegations that a person who works with children has:

- behaved in a way that has harmed a child, or may have harmed a child
- possibly committed a criminal offence against or related to a child
- behaved towards a child or children in a way that indicates they may pose a risk of harm to children

We respond to any concerns raised by staff and volunteers who know how to escalate their concerns if they are not satisfied with our response.

We respond to any disclosure by children or staff that abuse by a member of staff or volunteer within the setting or anyone working on the premises occupied by the setting, may have taken, or is taking place, by first recording the details of any such alleged incident.

We refer any such complaint immediately to Eva Sims, Sue Neatherway and Beth Hinton and the Integrated Front Door (IFD) as necessary to investigate and/or offer advice.

Children's Social Care

Integrated Front Door (IFD)

Anyone who has concerns about the welfare of a child can contact a single countywide phone number, known as the Integrated Front door (IFD). Monday to Friday between 9am-5pm: 01403 229900

At all other times, including nights, weekends and bank holidays, contact the 'out of hours' emergency team: 0330 222 6664

Email: WSchildrenservices@westsussex.gov.uk

Designated Professionals West Sussex

Designated Nurse Safeguarding Children: Jo Tomlinson - Email: sxccg.safeguarding@nhs.net

Local Authority Designated Officers ([LADO](#))

Miriam Williams and Donna Tomlinson - Email: LADO@westsussex.gov.uk Phone: 0330 222 6450

Police

Safeguarding Investigations Unit: Telephone 101 and ask for the Safeguarding Investigations Unit or in an emergency dial 999

The employer should contact IFD within one day of the incident happening or the allegation being made. The employer MUST NOT commence an internal investigation before consulting with the LADO but should gather basic details.

We also report any such alleged incident to Ofsted (unless advised by LADO that this is unnecessary due to the incident not meeting the threshold), as well as what measures we have taken. We are aware that it is **an offence not to do this.**

We co-operate entirely with any investigation carried out by children's social care in conjunction with the police. Where the management team and children's social care agree it is appropriate in the circumstances, the member of staff or volunteer will be suspended for the duration of the investigation. This is not an indication of admission that the alleged incident has taken place, but is to protect the staff, as well as children and families, throughout the process. Where it is appropriate and practical and agreed with LADO, we will seek to offer an alternative to suspension for the duration of the investigation, if an alternative is available that will safeguard children and not place the affected staff or volunteer at risk.

Disciplinary action:

Where a member of staff or volunteer has been dismissed due to engaging in activities that caused concern for the safeguarding of children or vulnerable adults, we will notify the Disclosure and Barring Service of relevant information, so that individuals who pose a threat to children and vulnerable groups can be identified and barred from working with these groups.

We are committed to promoting awareness of child abuse issues throughout our training and learning opportunities for our staff. We are also committed to empowering children through our early childhood curriculum, promoting their right to be strong, resilient and listened to.

Training:

Training opportunities are sought for all adults involved in the setting to ensure that they are able to recognise the signs and signals of possible physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse (including child sexual exploitation) and neglect and that they are aware of the local authority guidelines for making referrals. Training opportunities should also cover extra familial threats such as online risks, radicalisation and grooming, and how to identify and respond to families who may be in need of early help, and organisational safeguarding procedures.

We ensure that all staff receive updates on safeguarding via online training and/or discussion at staff meetings at least once a year.

Planning

The layout of the room allows for constant supervision. No child is left alone with staff or volunteers in a one-to-one situation without being within sight and/or hearing of other staff or volunteers.

Curriculum:

We introduce key elements of keeping children safe into our programme to promote the personal, social and emotional development of all children, so that they may grow to be strong, resilient and listened to and so that they develop an understanding of why and how to keep safe.

We create within the setting a culture of value and respect for individuals, having positive regard for children's heritage arising from their colour, ethnicity, languages spoken at home, cultural and social background.

We ensure that this is carried out in a way that is developmentally appropriate for the children.

Confidentiality:

All suspicions and investigations are kept confidential and shared only with those who need to know. Any information is shared under the guidance of the Local Safeguarding Children Board/Local Safeguarding Partners and in line with the GDPR, Data Protection Act 2018, and Working Together 2018.

Support to families:

We believe in building trusting and supportive relationships with families, staff and volunteers.

We make clear to parents our role and responsibilities in relation to child protection, such as for the reporting of concerns, information sharing, monitoring of the child, and liaising at all times with the local children's social care team.

We will continue to welcome the child and the family whilst investigations are being made in relation to any alleged abuse.

We follow the Child Protection Plan as set by the child's social worker in relation to the setting's designated role and tasks in supporting that child and their family, subsequent to any investigation.

We will engage with any child in need plan or early help plan as agreed.

Confidential records kept on a child are shared with the child's parents or those who have parental responsibility for the child in accordance with the Confidentiality and Client Access to Records procedure, and only if appropriate under the guidance of the Local Safeguarding Children Board.

Legal framework:

Primary legislation

Children Act (1989 s47)

Protection of Children Act (1999)

The Children Act (2004 s11)

Children and Social Work Act 2017

Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act (2006)

Childcare Act (2006)

Child Safeguarding Practice Review and Relevant Agency (England) Regulations 2018

Secondary legislation

Sexual Offences Act (2003)

Criminal Justice and Court Services Act (2000)

Equality Act (2010)

General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR) (2018)

Childcare (Disqualification) Regulations (2009)

Children and Families Act (2014)

Care Act (2014)

Serious Crime Act (2015)

Counter-Terrorism and Security Act (2015)

Further guidance

Working Together to Safeguard Children (HMG, 2018)

What to do if you're worried a Child is Being Abused (HMG, 2015)

Framework for the Assessment of Children in Need and their Families (DoH 2000)
The Common Assessment Framework for Children and Young People: A Guide for Practitioners (CWDC 2010)
Statutory guidance on making arrangements to safeguard and promote the welfare of children under Section 11 of the Children Act 2004 (HMG 2008)
Hidden Harm – Responding to the Needs of Children of Problem Drug Users (ACMD, 2003)
Information Sharing: Advice for Practitioners providing Safeguarding Services (DfE 2018)
Disclosure and Barring Service: www.gov.uk/disclosure-barring-service-check
Revised Prevent Duty Guidance for England and Wales (HMG, 2015)
Inspecting Safeguarding in Early Years, Education and Skills Settings, (Ofsted, 2019)

We are committed to reviewing our policy and good practice annually.